

AP LATIN IV SUMMER PACKET

You should know the main events and characters of the Trojan War as found in Homer's *Iliad* as well as the general content of Vergil's *Aeneid*.

You will be expected to know the following grammar items, as we will not have time to spend reviewing them, but they will be included in tests throughout the year.

1. Verbs

- Person, number, voice, tense and translation of all 6 tenses in the indicative
- Person, number, voice, tense, and use of all 4 tenses in the subjunctive

2. Verb Forms

- Participles > all 3 tenses in the active and passive and English translation of each
- Infinitives > all 3 tenses in the active and passive and English translation of each
- Imperatives
- Gerund & Gerundives

3. Nouns

- All 5 declension endings for the 5 cases
- Use of each of the 5 cases
- Vocative Case
- Locative Case

4. Adjectives and Adverbs

- Positive, comparative, and superlative forms of 1st & 2nd as well as 3rd declension adjectives and adverbs

5. Prepositions

- Major prepositions and the case of the object of each

6. Grammar Constructions

- Indirect Statements
- Participial phrase
- Ablative Absolutes
- Passive Periphrastic (FPP with “be” verb that is translated “must be”)
- Gerund/Gerundive Phrases

- Subjunctive Clauses (hortatory, optative, deliberative, potential, purpose, result, time, cum causal, cum concessive, indirect question, substantive clauses of purpose and result, fear, relative purpose, within I.S., anticipatory, conditional)

7. Pronouns

- Personal Pronouns
- Relative Pronoun
- Interrogative Adjective and Pronoun
- Demonstrative Pronouns